

10 manicorum pro singulo ducato, hoc est ad summae tocius coronas solares de bono auro et iusti ponderis nouem supra ducentas et cruciatos xlivi, coronam scilicet pro lxxxviii cruciatis computatam, numerari curauimus.

Tres itaque Basilienses constituimus, ex quibus vnu vel alter
 15 D^{ignitati} tuae de valore vt supra ducatorum cc., habitis tribus singraphis quietanciariis tuae Dign^{itatis} manu subscriptis et signo annuli communitis, respondebunt, et, vt speramus, debito et bono modo solucionem facient. Sunt autem illi a nobis deputati
 20 Vuolfgangus Fylsner, Verena de Catomarino et Franciscus Beer. Ab vno ex illis suprascripto modo pecuniam praescriptam D^{ignitas} tua petere potuerit: cui et plurimum, quantum facultas nostra suspettit, gratificari cupimus.

Ceterum noster affinis, doctor Conradus Peutinger, quem D^{ignitas} tua prioribus litteris salutari voluit, tuae Dign^{itati}
 25 non solum graciam refert sed et diligenter habebit. Is ab illis nundinis Franc^{ofurtensibus} tuam Viduam et alium quendam Febricitantem habuit; in quorum lectione assiduus est et delectatur plurimum. Te quoque resalutat et se Dign^{itati} tuae patrono suo commendat. Dat. die tertia May. Anno Salutis M.D.XXIX.

30 Bartholomeus Welser et societas, Augustani.

Venerando et clarissimo viro domino D. Erasmo Roterodamo, domino et praeceptoris suo obseruando.

2154₂₁₆₅ FROM AEMILIUS DE AEMILIIS.

Leipzig MS. (a).

EE. 108.

Enchiridion, 1531, f. 6 v^o. (β).

Brescia.

4 May 1529.

[An original letter, autograph throughout: first printed in Aemilius' edition of the *Enchiridion* (l. 14n), with numerous variations, some in the cause of discretion. Evidently preference must be given to the actual letter received by Erasmus. The year-date is confirmed by that of Ep. 2165.

Emilio de Milii or Migli (c. 1480—July fin. 1531) belonged to a well-to-do family of Brescia. In 1517 he was resident there, and married. In 1526 he

10. coronas] 209 of these at 84, + 44 kreuzers, produce 17,600 kreuzers; which at 88 (l. 9) = 200 ducats.

11. solares] Cf. Ep. 2113. 3.

14. Basilienses] Of these three agents of exchange the first two seem to be unknown. Verena is a woman's name which occurs frequently at Basle (cf. l. 19n); Meerkatze is still found as a surname.

19. Beer] an elder brother of L. Ber; the family coming from the neighbourhood of Thann. In 1497 he was already member of a guild at Basle, and since 1522 he had been a town councillor. His first wife, Verena Meltinger, had been a sister of the burgomaster (Ep. 2112. 57n), and his sister Verena was married to Egli Offenburger (Ep. 2217); so that he

had close ties with the Catholic party. Being ejected with his two brothers-in-law from the Council on 8 Feb. 1529, he retired on 9 June to Freiburg; where he died in 1543. The Francis Beer who matriculated at Basle in the summer of 1527 and at Freiburg on 8 April 1530 was perhaps one of his six sons.

See *Wappenbuch der Stadt Basel*, i. pt. v; and A. Burckhardt, *Basler Biographien*, i, 1900, pp. 67-9.

23. Peutinger] See Ep. 318. 2n.

24. litteris] See l. 2n.

26. Viduam] See Ep. 2100.

27. Febricitantem] The reference is no doubt not to Carvajal's book (Ep. 2110 introd.) but to Erasmus' reply (Ep. 2112. 49n).

30. societas] Cf. Ep. 2247. 32, 34.



was defeated in an election for the communal chancellorship of Brescia; but in 1529 he was successful, and he held the office till his death. Apart from his translation of the *Enchiridion*, which he dedicated to Altobello Aueroldo, bp. of Pola, then legate of Venice, he seems to have published nothing. A letter from Bembo to him, dated from Padua, 27 Nov. 1527, is printed in Bembo's *Lettore*, Venice, 1552, vol. iii, p. 193.

See P. Guerrini in *Arch. stor. Lombardo*, vol. 50 (1923), pp. 172–80.]

ET si nonnulli iam dudum apud nos te mortuum praedicant, Franciscani silicet et Dominicani, qui pertinaciter asserunt id nuper e Germania certo intellexisse; attamen cum multoties id falso testati sint, nullam amplius fidem illis adhibere in animo est; quandoquidem nescio quo liuore ductos id eos optare arbitror, 5 et fere libenter homines id quod volunt credunt. Quod si ex hominum vita migrasses, Christiana respu., ne dicam orbis totus, crebrioribus omnino rumoribus, quinimmo fletibus, personaret. Has igitur ad te dare constitui, cum fidelis mihi nuncius sit, Vincentius Magius, vir profecto minime superstitiosus sed Euangelicae 10 libertatis ac pietatis professor.

Hae meae non dubito quin in manus tuas peruenturae sint. Iam enim menses quatuor alteras ad te dedi litteras, quibus significabam me tuum Militis Christiani Enchiridion, aureum opuscolum, vt vel Latinae linguae ignaris prodessem, ea qua potui 15 diligentia in Etruscam linguam transtulisse: cui aliquando, dum per etatem licuit, operam dedi, et in praesentiarum maxime floret

Pro titulo AEMILIUS AEMILIANVS ERASMO ROTHERODAMO S. D. add. β.
 2. Franciscani . . . qui α: ac β. 3. attamen cum multoties α: tamen quia saepius β. 4. sint α: sunt β. amplius . . . adhibere α: eis amplius adhibere fidem β. 6. libenter α: libenter (vt inquit Caesar) β. 8. quinimmo α: quinimmo (et non iniuria) β. 9. ad te α: meas ad te β. nuncius sit α: adsit nuntius β. 10. sed α: , literis eruditus, β. 11. professor α: professor, tuique amantissimus β. 13. dedi α: dederam β. 14. me α: me, ea qua potui diligentia, β. 15–16. vt vel . . . diligentia α: pro communi vtilitate β.
 17. in praesentiarum α: nunc β.

1. te mortuum] Cf. Ep. 2144. 3n.
 3. multoties] Cf. Ep. 1921. 3n.

6. libenter] Cf. Caes. *B. G.* 3. 18.

10. Magius] or Madius (c. 1498–1564) of Brescia was educated at Verona under Jerome Bagolinus, and then graduated at Padua c. 1520. On return from his present journey to the North he was appointed in 1529 professor of philosophy at Padua; where V. Zuichemus found him in 1533 (VZE. 45). Before 1536 he had begun lecturing on Aristotle's Poetics. In 1542 at the invitation of Duke Hercules II of Este he moved to Ferrara, to teach the Duke's son Alfonso. There he translated from Latin into Italian Plutarch's *De praestantia mulierum*, Brescia, 1545. On 15 Aug. 1549 he dedicated to Chr. Madruzz, bp. of Trent, an edition of the Poetics, with notes by himself and a fellow-student at Padua, Barth. Lombardus of Verona (†1540), and

on Horace, *A. P.*, Venice, V. Valgrisi, 1550. In 1557, the year of the dissolution of Ferrara University, he printed an oration, *De cognitionis praestantia*, Ferrara, F. Rubeus, delivered during his first year of teaching there.

The letter of Magius, for a copy of which Odonus was asking in 1535 (Cogn. E. 310, 312), appears to be this letter of Aemilius. A letter of Boniface Amerbach, 23 March 1560 (Basle MS. G² II. 67), shows that Magius was then still in touch with the Basle circle.

See Gesner; Tiraboschi vii. 1472–5; and P. Guerrini, *op. cit.*

13. litteras] Not extant.

14. Enchiridion] dalla lingua Latina nella volgare tradotto. Per M. Emilio di Emilii Bresciano. Brescia, L. Britannico, 22 April 1531: BEr². *Ench.* 1074.

16. Etruscam] Cf. Ep. 1791. 57n.

in Italia, auspicis praesertim Petri Bembi, qui eiusdem linguae regulas edidit. Nunc autem Pugiunculus tuus frequens habetur in manibus. Efflagitant amici, monachi, concionatores quamplurimi, mulieres item nonnullae, vt typis cudendum tradam: quod facere mihi minime visum est, ni prius te certiorem fecisset, et quid de hac re sentires, certior factus essem.

Orabam te in praecedentibus litteris meis per charitatem Christianam, vt tantum temporis tuis suffurari occupationibus dignareris vt de translatione si tibi gratum fecisset, quatuor tribus lineis significares. Idem nunc deprecor, si citra temeritatem fieri potest. Esset enim impudentiae potiusquam prudentiae virum tanta perpetuo molientem nugis meis a negotio Euangelico seriisque lucubrationibus auocare.

Non morabor in Enchiridii laudibus; quid enim attinet infantissimum hominem de Erasmi monumentis obstrepere, quin immo loquacitate sua splendorem nominis sui defraudare? Hoc tantum dixerim. Habet Christiana respu**blica** Origenem, Hieronymum, Augustinum, Chrisostomum caeterosque summae doctrinae ac pietatis viros. Habet et suum Erasmus: cui pro Christianorum utilitate Nestoris optarim annos, nisi fortasse tot exanclatis laboribus dissolui iam ipse cupiat et esse cum Christo. Vale.

Brixiae Quarto nonas Maias M.D.XXIX.

40

Nominis tui obseruantissimus

Aemilius de Aemiliis, Brixianus.

Felici Erasmo Rotherodamo.

²¹⁵² 2155. To BONIFACE AMERBACH.

Basle MS. AN. III. 15. 5.
Q. 54.

Freiburg.
5 May 1529.

[An original letter, autograph throughout.]

S. Accepi scrinium tandem, ac tuam epistolam omni saccaro magis saccaream, mi Bonifaci. In praesentia nihil aliud vacabat rescribere, nam properabat auriga. Hic habito corpore, apud te animo. Bene vale cum tuis omnibus, amice incomparabilis. Heri 5 scripsi Hieronymo Frob.

Friburgi. 3. Non. Maias. 1529.

Doctori Amerbachio. Basileae.

Non opus est subdere nomen.

2154. 19. regulas α : non paenitendas profecto regulas β . 20-1. in manibus . . . nonnullae α : in amicorum manibus. Nunc efflagitant monachi, virginis, prophani. Efflagitant docti pariter et indocti β . 22. fecisset α : facerem β . 24. praecedentibus litteris α : superioribus β . 26. β : dignereris α : translatione α : tralatione β . 27-8. Idem . . . potest om. β . 28. de . . . obstrepere α : loqui de Erasmo deque eius monumentis β . 33. splendorem nominis sui α : illius splendorem nominis β . 35. Augustinum α : Ambrosium, Augustinum β . Chrysostomum β . 35-6. doctrinae ac pietatis α : pietatis et doctrinae β . 36-7. cui . . . utilitate α : qui inter orthodoxos (mea quidem sententia) et eos qui exoticis opibus templum dominicum exornarunt, merito connumerari potest, cuique ad Christianorum utilitatem β . 37. nisi α : ni β . 38. ipse α : et ipse β . 39. Quarto α : .5. β . 40. Nominis . . . 42. Rotherodamo om. β . 2155. 1. Accepi MS. 4. amice MS.

2154. 18. Bembi] See p. 64.

2155. 5. scripsi] The letter is not extant.